

THE PHILIPPINE YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOLUME XIX

2020



Published jointly
by the
University of the Philippines Law Complex
Diliman, Quezon City
and
Philippine Society of International Law

Copyright © 2020

by the

UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES LAW COMPLEX
Quezon City, Philippines and the

PHILIPPINE SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

ISBN 971-15-0339-5

ISSN 0115-8805

On the cover: The cover design shows three overlapping circles representing the three related realms of the global sphere, jurisprudence and human affairs.

**THE PHILIPPINE
YEARBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW**

VOLUME XIX

2020

BOARD OF EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

Dean MERLIN M. MAGALLONA, *University of the Philippines*
Professor ELIZABETH AGUILING-PANGALANGAN, *University of the Philippines*
Secretary H. HARRY L. ROQUE, JR., *Office of the President*
Associate Professor ROMMEL J. CASIS, *University of the Philippines*
Ambassador J. EDUARDO MALAYA, *Department of Foreign Affairs*
Judge RAUL C. PANGALANGAN, *International Criminal Court*
Ambassador MANUEL J. ANTONIO TEEHANKEE, *Philippine Mission to
the World Trade Organization in Geneva*
Dr. LOWELL BAUTISTA, *Wollongong University*
Dean SEDFREY M. CANDELARIA, *Ateneo De Manila University*
Assistant Professor ANDRE C. PALACIOS, *University of the Philippines*

EDITORIAL STAFF

Merlin M. Magallona
Editor-in-Chief

Rommel J. Casis
Associate Editor

Celeste Ruth L. Cembrano-Mallari
Managing Editor

Sheigne Miñano Joji Marie Salaver
Editorial Assistants

The Philippine Yearbook of International Law is published yearly by the University of the Philippines Law Complex Institute of International Legal Studies and the Philippine Society of International Law. For inquiries on subscription, kindly contact (632) 920-5514 loc. 230, 207, 206; E-mail: iils_law.upd@up.edu.ph; FB: www.facebook.com/uplaw.iils/; Website: iils.law.upd.edu.ph